## **International Journal of Physical and Social Science**

Vol. 7 Issue 4, April 2017

ISSN: 2249-5894 Impact Factor: 6.644

Journal Homepage: http://www.ijmra.us, Email: editorijmie@gmail.com

Double-Blind Peer Reviewed Refereed Open Access International Journal - Included in the International Serial Directories Indexed & Listed at: Ulrich's Periodicals Directory ©, U.S.A., Open J-Gage as well as in Cabell's

Directories of Publishing Opportunities, U.S.A

# SOURCES OF OPEN ACCESS EBOOKS FOR READER

Mahadu Manoharrao Shinde\*

Chandrakant Dagadu Shete\*

Subhadra Amrut Munjewar \*\*

Pawanraj Jagdish Deshmane \*\*

## Abstract

E-books readers are used to buy, browse, view and download, Open Access eBooks can to create a global community of understanding and knowledge. Through shared access to culture and ideas, Open Access eBooks can erase some of what separates the nations of the world, reader and researcher.

Keywords: Open access, Open access eBooks.

### **Introduction:**

E-book is an electronic book that can be read digitally on a computer screen, a special e-book reader, a personal digital assistant, or even a mobile phone. The e-books providers to patrons are generally digital versions of books that also appear in print. E-book an experiment was designed to compare the differences between reading an E-book and a conventional book. E-books are not equivalent to reading The interface connects you to scanned versions of books from the Internet

<sup>\*</sup> College of Dairy Technology, Udgir, Dist-Latur (Maharashtra, India) A Constituent College of Maharashtra Animal and Fishery Sciences University, Nagpur

<sup>\*\*</sup> Mahila va Bal Sarvajanik Vachanalay, Dhotarwadi Devarjan, Udgir, Latur - 413517(Maharashtra India)

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> College of Dairy Technology, Udgir, Dist-Latur-413517 (Maharashtra, India)A Constituent College of Maharashtra Animal and Fishery Sciences University, Nagpur

Archive and connects you to other places to find the books in print. Special areas The Open Access Movement, which started as a gradual realization by authors mainly in biomedical sciences to make available results of public-funded research projects to the public without much barrier pertaining to cost, permission, copyright obligations, etc., gradually gained momentum across the world and India was no exception to it Open access publishing, which is becoming a trend in social sciences in India in recent years. An attempt is made to give brief idea of the meaning, history, explanation about inclusion of eBooks as Open access and Significant available sources of Open access eBooks all over the world. The library users are showing much interest to use e-books because of the Internet Archive Text Archive contains a wide range of fiction, popular books, children's books, historical texts and academic books. Primarily a large book catalog, it is a project of the Internet Archive. access ensures enhanced Availability, Multimedia resources, Availability via Intranet (all campuses), Real-time use and consultation, Enhanced use by distant or disabled students, faculty and researchers, Wider and faster distribution of contents, Saving shelf space in the libraries.

### **E-Books:**

An electronic book (variously: e-book, e book, eBook, e-Book, digital book or e-edition) is a book-publication in digital form, consisting of text, images, or both, readable on computers or other electronic devices<sup>1</sup>. The phrase 'electronic book' is believed to have been coined by Andries Van Dam in 1980 and the first widely available eBooks was Random House's Electronic Thesaurus in 1981<sup>2</sup>.Books are published either in e-form or Printed, sometimes in both simultaneously. The earlier eBooks were digital versions of print books. Among the first internet-only publishers of new eBooks were Boson Books, Hard Shell Word Factory and Online Originals, all founded in the mid-1990<sup>3</sup>. The launching of the Net Library, Questia and e library in 1999, 2000 and 2001 respectively made thousands of eBooks commercially available to libraries and their users<sup>4</sup>. There are three type of e-books, Simple e-Books (e-Texts) and Multimedia(Complex) e-Books, Open e-Books and closed e-Books, Secured e-Books and unsecured e-Books.

## Open access (OA):

It refers to online research outputs that are free of all restrictions on access (e.g. Access tolls) and free of many restrictions on use (e.g. certain copyright and license restrictions)The explicit definition made by Budapest Open Access Initiative <sup>5</sup> -"There are many degrees and kinds of wider and easier access to literature. By 'open access' to this literature, we mean its free availability on the public internet, permitting any users to read, download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link to the full texts of these articles, crawl them for indexing, pass them as data to software, or use them for any other lawful purpose, without financial, legal, or technical barriers other than those inseparable from gaining access to the internet itself. The only constraint on reproduction and distribution, and the only role for copyright in this domain, should be to give authors control over the integrity of their work and the right to be properly acknowledged and cited."

## **Open Access EBooks:**

According to Loan <sup>4</sup> -'An open access eBooks is a book in electronic or digital form that is available on the public internet free of charge, which can be read on a computer, laptop, or eBooks reader.' Thus any eBook which is available on public internet, permitting any user to read, download, copy, print, use, distribute and share for teaching, learning, research or other non-commercial purposes is called open access eBooks. These eBooks are available in different online knowledge banks like digital archives, digital libraries, digital repositories, databases, and directories. These eBooks offer creative possibilities for expanding access to information and bridging the knowledge gap between information rich and information poor nations.

## Sources of open access eBooks for reader:

- **Read Print:** A great selection of free classic novels, stories, plays and non-fiction available online from over ninety authors. Browse the author list for your favorites.
- Scorpios Digital Publishing: Scorpios Digital Publishing have many free e-books available. Only available for reading in Microsoft Reader. (Download Microsoft Reader from "Useful Links" to read books from this site)
- Virtual Library (http://vlib.org/): The Virtual Library is the oldest catalog of the web, started by Tim Berners-Lee, the creator of html and the Web itself. Unlike commercial catalogs,

it is run by a loose confederation of volunteers, who compile pages of key links for particular areas in which they are expert. It has fourteen primary categories to check out, or use the search engine.

- ➤ World eBook Library (www.ebooklibrary.org): It gives Opportunities to read or download thousands of HTML books online. It provides free, unlimited public access to a comprehensive collection of public domain texts & references, and links to thousand of on-line libraries around the world via the World Wide Web and/or Telnet. For a small annual fee, also offers access to over 60,000 PDF eBooks and e-documents, plus 7,000 mp3 audio books
- Stone Garden Net Publishing: Free or inexpensive e-books in both fiction and nonfiction. In Microsoft Reader and Adobe PDF formats. Registration (free) with this site is required. Free or inexpensive e-books in both fiction and nonfiction. In Microsoft Reader and Adobe PDF formats. Registration (free) with this site is required.
- Tale Wins: Tale Wins Marleen Roberts' site for authors & readers.
- Webooks.com e- library: A Links to over 2,200 free e-books in html, for reading online. In 16 broad categories (Business, Classics, Computers/Internet, Engineering, Entertainment, Life Sciences, Humanities, Gen. Science, Medicine, Society, Phys. Sci./ Math and Teens and Kids) also includes journals & magazines.
- **WORD IQ:** IQ Over ten thousand online e-books, in plain text. Available in order of popularity or search for title.
- Ponline library and publication platform (http://www.oapen.org/): The OAPEN Foundation is a non-profit foundation dedicated to Open Access publishing of academic books. The OAPEN Library contains freely accessible academic books, mainly in the area of Humanities and Social Sciences. OAPEN works with publishers to build a quality controlled collection of Open Access books, and provides services for publishers, libraries and research funders in the areas of dissemination, quality assurance and digital preservation. Top subjects covered are Society and social sciences, Humanities, Economics, finance, business and management, The arts, Law, Literature and literary studies, Language, Earth sciences, geography, environment, planning, etc.
- Directory of Open Access Books (http://www.doabooks.org/): Directory of Open access Books is provided by OAPEN Foundation in cooperation with Simper. The primary aim of DOAB is to increase discoverability of Open Access books. Academic publishers are invited

to provide metadata of their Open Access books to DOAB. Metadata will be harvestable in order to maximize dissemination, visibility and impact. Aggregators can integrate the records in their commercial services and libraries can integrate the directory into their online catalogues, helping scholars and students to discover the books. The directory is open to all publishers who publish academic, peer reviewed books in Open Access and should contain as many books as possible, provided that these publications are in Open Access and meet academic standards.

- Internet Archive (https://www.archive.org/): The Internet Archive Text Archive contains a wide range of fiction, popular books, children's books, historical texts and academic books.
- ➤ Open Library (https://openlibrary.org/): Primarily a large book catalog, it is a project of the Internet Archive. The interface connects you to scanned versions of books from the Internet Archive and connects you to other places to find the books in print. Special areas are as:
- Audio Books, both human-read and computer-generated.
- Bookshelves: Groupings of related books.
- CD and DVD Project. Download entire CDs or DVDs, or have a free disc sent to you.
- Digitized Sheet Music (dormant).
- Free Kindle Books: about free kindle books at Project Gutenberg.
- Mobile Reader Devices How-To: about kindle, nook, cell phone, and other mobile devices
- New Books Feeds: ways to keep you updated on new publications.
- Offline Catalogs: handy eBook Listings to consult offline.
- Old Online Catalog: more ways to browse the book catalog.
- Top 100 Books and Authors: the most downloaded books and authors.
- ➤ Internet Public Library (http://www.ipl.org/): Over 20,000 free books available online. The Internet Public Library's Mission Statement says:

"The Internet Public Library (IPL) is a public service organization and learning/teaching environment at the University of Michigan School of Information. The IPL Online Texts Collection contains over 20,000 titles that can be browsed by author, by title, or by Dewey Decimal Classification".

- ➤ **Digital Library of India (http://www.new.dli.ernet.in/):** This includes digital collection of 5, 50,619 freely accessible rare books collected, and predominantly in Indian languages from various libraries in India.
- Soil and Health Library (http://soilandhealth.org/): This is free public library offering books on holistic agriculture, holistic health, self-sufficient living, and personal development.
- Networked Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations (NDLTD)
- (http://www.ndltd.org/resources/find-etds): It has links to digital theses/dissertations available in number of countries like India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Australia, Canada, many European nations, Hong Kong, Taiwan, the USA, etc.
- EpubBooks (www.epubbooks.com): epubBooks is a self-publishing and eBook distribution platform. All eBooks on this site are free to download and can be read on all the popular eReaders. These include, but are not limited to; iPad, Kindle, iphone, Android, Kobo, Nook, Sony Reader, Windows Phone, along with both the PC and Mac OSX notebook/desktop systems. Titles published directly by epubBooks are mostly classic fiction, dating from the mid 20th century all the way back to Ancient Greece. These include *classics* such as The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes, Pride and Prejudice *and* Alice in Wonderland. We're fortunate that all these books are in the Public Domain, so can be released and downloaded completely free of charge. All our eBooks are released in the EPUB and Kindle formats and without DRM (Digital Rights Management) copy protection.
- HathiTrust Digital Library (https://www.hathitrust.org/): HathiTrust is a partnership of major research institutions and libraries. The Digital Library is a repository providing access services for public domain and in copyright content from a variety of sources, including Google, the Internet Archive, Microsoft, and in-house partner institution initiatives.
- ➤ Universal Digital Library (http://www.ulib.org/): A project of Carnegie Mellon University & the governments of China & India much of the scanning will be done in the latter two countries. Provides access eBooks in a number of different subject areas, languages, and formats. The principal benefit of the Universal Library will be to supplement the formal education system by making knowledge available to anyone who can read and has access. The million books project will have considerable content in many Indian and Chinese languages, as well as English.

- Springer Open (http://www.springeropen.com/books): The growing demand for open access publishing across all disciplines has led Springer to expand our open access program to fully open access books. It now offers authors in a wide range of areas within science, technology and medicine (STM) the option to publish open access books.
- **Euro Docs** (http://eudocs.lib.byu.edu/index.php/Main\_Page): It is known Primary historical documents from Western Europe- Selected Transcriptions, Facsimiles and Translations.
- From Aeschylus to Virginia Woolf links to online works, in English translation, by more than 130 classic authors.
- MIT Open Course Ware (http://ocw.mit.edu/courses/online-textbooks/): This is an ambitious & generous plan to make all Massachusetts Institute of Technology course materials available on the Internet, for free download. Materials for 500 courses have been accessible since the end of September 2003. Materials are in English, but a number are also available in Spanish & Portuguese. Presented in HTML, however courses may include Adobe Acrobat PDF files, Java Applets, Shockwave, Real Player, Java, and MATLAB files (software for all of these may be downloaded from the site's Technical Requirements page). This so far unique gift is made possible by MIT with support from the William and Flora Hewlett & Andrew W. Mellon Foundations.
- EBooks@Adelaide (https://digital.library.adelaide.edu.au/): It is the project of the University of Adelaide, Australia. Started in 1987, it is the collection of Electronic Texts of classic works of Literature, Philosophy, Science, and History.
- National Academy Press (http://www.nap.edu/): The U.S. National Academy of Sciences provides this site to read over 2,500 National Academy sciences, engineering, and health texts free online. User can also purchase print copies. These eBooks represent the cream of U.S. research & policy opinion in these fields. Texts are presented in a fully-searchable "Open Book" format, which also allows for page browsing & internal links. Open Book" is HTML, & moreover the format is prepared so that you can send people an individual page reference as an URL. PDFs are also available.

- ➤ Online Medieval and Classical Library (http://omacl.org/): The Online Medieval and Classical Library (OMACL) is a collection of some of the most important literary works of Classical and Medieval civilization. From The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle to Yvain, or The Knight With the Lion, & including such works as: The Lay of the Cid, The Song of Roland, the Nibelungenlied, Orlando Furioso, the High History of the Holy Grail, many Icelandic sagas, some Chaucer & much else besides. In HTML for reading online, or download in PKZIP v.2.04g compressed format.
- New Zealand Digital Library (http://www.nzdl.org/cgi-bin/library.cgi): A project of the University of Waikato, collections available include historical documents, humanitarian and development information, computer science technical reports and bibliographies, literary works, and magazines in HTML and PDF.
- ➤ Online Books Page (http://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/): This University of Pennsylvania site offers access to more than 16,000 books online.
- Perseus Project (http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/): This is classical digital library site, with Greek & Latin texts, commentaries, an atlas, coin images, art, archaeology and more.
- **Project Libellus** (www.hhhh.org/perseant/libellus): The University of Washington, Seattle, provides this library of Latin texts, readable in your web browser in HTML (a subset of ASCII). Thirteen classical Latin authors represented.
- ➤ Project Madurai (www.projectmadurai.org/): Tamil Digital Library under preparation by voluntary effort. So far 160 works in Tamil script are available, in TSCII (Tamil Script Code for Information Interchange) format. Old Tamil classic works predominate so far.
- ➤ Project Runeberg (http://runeberg.org/): Project Runeberg publishes free electronic editions of old Nordic literature on the Internet. Since 1992, more than 200 titles, mostly in Swedish.
- ➤ University of Virginia Electronic Text Center (https://www.library.virginia.edu/organization/etext/): It has more than 10,000 publicly accessible texts in thirteen languages (& over 164,000 publicly available images). These texts are available to web browsers, but in addition there are 2,000 + eBooks available (in English) for MS Reader & Palm Reader.

- ➤ William Shakespeare (http://shakespeare.mit.edu/): This includes Complete Works of William Shakespeare. The plays can be read either as a continuous text or by individual scenes online in HTML format.
- Australian Institute of Marine Science Reference library: This collection may be read in either HTML and/or PDF.
- **Desert Wave Publishing**: Desert Wave Publishing Based in the Alice (Alice Springs, Northern Territory of Australia for our overseas readers). Provides a number of free PDF ebooks in areas such as job search, training, online learning, how to e-publish yourself.
- Abacci eBooks: Over a thousand free e-books for the Pocket PC & the PC (LIT files formatted for Microsoft Reader). Includes Amazon.com reviews. A selection of both classic & lesser-known works, thanks to site owner Peter Shanks, who personally formatted many. Titles
- ➤ Baen Free Library: Commercial bookstore offers free e-books in HTML Ms Reader, Palm, Rocket & RTF formats. Registration requested
- **Book rags:** 1,500 classic titles available, for Palm or other handheld devices.
- ➤ Dr Jack Cross's Electronic Archive: A collection of Dr Jack Cross's writings, plus major historical works deposited with the Bodleian Library. Many are PDFs. Under "Fragments of our Lives: Primary Sources" includes many of the seminal historical source documents of the modern Western world, from Homer's The Odyssey and The Iliad, & The History of Herodotus to The Anglo Saxon Chronicle and key works by Dante, Milton, Goethe, Darwin and many more.
- Elegant Solutions Software & Publishing Company: Elegant Solutions Software & Publishing Company have a great free e- book site, with books downloadable to your PC: Motto:" E books for people who think". Don't forget to check out Kate's page or the children's page there, for wonderful classic tales for young & old. Titles(Download Microsoft Reader from "Useful Links" to read books from this site)
- Free Online Novels and Cyber books: Nearly fifty new novels ranging over many genres, including SF/Fantasy, mystery, romance, humor and lots more. A gift from new authors seeking your attention. Either as HTML or as downloadable files.
- In Tech Open!: InTechOpen is a fast-growing Open Access reading platform for In Tech publications, enabling free access to the latest research developments within the fields of

Science, Technology and Medicine. Read, download & share more than 420 FREE SCIENTIFIC BOOKS.

- Literature @ Sun SITE: Collection of digital literary texts from famous, mostly U.S. authors. May be read online, printed, or downloaded for further study.
- Litrix Reading Room: Features works of literature in English, including classics, mystery, horror, sci-fi, westerns, Sherlock Holmes, Americana. In HTML. For reading online, or save each chapter to read offline in your web browser. Thanks to novelist Stan Jones of Anchorage, Alaska.
- Lysator Free e-books: Lysator is a lively academic computer society & major epublishing stalwart located at Linkoping University in Sweden. Here are a few miscellaneous etexts they offer.
- Many Books: Free PDA e-books. Many thousands of public domain e-books from Project Gutenberg and elsewhere. They're available here either to read online in plain text or formatted to download for the Adobe Reader, Palm e Reader, Palm Doc, iSilo, Rock e textbook and other r-reader software.
- Mary Jo's E-texts for the Palm: Her selections include the Oz Books, a number of classics in literature, & various fan fiction. All files are zipped for easy downloading.
- Memo ware: Memo ware have lots of free documents in a multiplicity of categories and a variety of formats for Palms & other PDAs. Award-winning site.
- ➤ MS (Microsoft) Reader (.lit) e- books: Over 1,500 available. You may search the listings by "author", "title" & "most popular" headings.
- Project Gutenberg (https://www.gutenberg.org/): Project Gutenberg was the first provider of free eBooks. Michael Hart, founder of Project Gutenberg, invented eBooks in 1971 and his memory continues to inspire the creation of eBooks and related technologies today. Project Gutenberg is the first and largest single collection of free electronic books that are out of copyright in the United States. It offers over 50,000 free eBooks.
- Google books (https://books.google.com/): Google Books is a service from Google Inc. that searches the full text of books and magazines that Google has scanned, converted to text using optical character recognition, and stored in its digital database. Books are provided either by publishers and authors, through the Google Books Partner Program, or by Google's library partners, through the Library Project. Additionally, Google has partnered with a number of

magazine publishers to digitize their archives. As of October 2015; the number of scanned book titles was over 25 million.

In response to search queries, Google Books allows users to view full pages from books in which the search terms appear, if the book is out of copyright or if the copyright owner has given permission. If Google believes the book is still under copyright, a user sees "snippets" of text around the queried search terms. Google Books allows users to create a personalized collection or a library of books. Additionally, the Google Books library consists of a number of default bookshelves to which books get added automatically. These are Purchased, Reviewed, My Books on Google Recently viewed, Browsing history and Books for you.

- Munsey's: A goodly range of free e-books! Over 20,000 rare and hard to find titles in 10 formats.
- Palm Pilot E-Text Ring: 80+ sites featuring free or for-purchase texts formatted for Palm readers.
- **PDA Librarian**: Jill Thompson of Greencastle-Antrim High School in Pennsylvania's site. Jill offers small but carefully-chosen selections in the following categories: Outstanding Books for the College Bound; Best Novels Written in the English Language; Downloads Available by Author; Great Books For Teens; Political Documents. Also Educational Uses For PDAs, plus other helpful information.
- Planet PDF Free eBooks area: Recent asset for popular classic novels in the PDF format.
- **Qvadis Library:** Q Vadis Library offers nearly 6,000 e-text titles in 32 categories, all free. All formatted for Palm OS devices.
- For Great Books and Classics (http://www.grtbooks.com/): This provides free HTML online versions of many famous authors from before 200 BC to the 20th Century. It linked with Amazon.com for commercial print offerings of the titles.
- Internet Classics Archive (http://classics.mit.edu/): It contains More than 440 mainly Greco-Roman texts, with some Chinese and Persian by 59 different authors in English translation for online reading, some downloads available.

#### **Conclusion:**

Open Access means in the context of e-books, how Open Access e-books can be supported, and the roles that Open Access e-books will play in libraries in our reader. Technological dependence Sources of Open access eBooks one of the desktop recording that adapt the work flow by keeping track of on-screen action. eBook is an electronic version of a traditional print book that can be read by using a personal computer or by using an e-Book reader.

#### References

- 1. http://www.livescience.com/26728-first-e-reader.html
- 2. http://www.budapestopenaccessinitiative.org/read Retrieved
- 3. http://legacy.earlham.edu/~peters/fos/overview.htm retrieved 1201/2016 time 18:52
- 4. http://www.theguardian.com/books/2011/sep/08/michael-hart-inventor-ebook-dies
- 5. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Comparison\_of\_e-book\_formats retrieved dated on 12/01/201 time 19/01/2016
- 6. McCracken, Jeffrey (2011-03-23). "Barnes & Noble Said to Be Likely to End Search Without Buyer". Bloomberg. Retrieved 2011-10-24.
- 7. "Stop the reader, Fr. Busa has died". L'Osservatore Romano. Retrieved 2011-08-11.
- 8. http://www.oapen.org/accessed 13/01/2016
- 9. http://www.doabooks.org/ accessed dated on 13/10/2016
- 10. https://books.google.com/ accessed dated on 13/01/2016
- 11. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Google\_Books
- 12. http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0360131510001120
- 13. www.epubbooks.com
- 14. https://www.hathitrust.org
- 15. https://openlibrary.org/
- 16. https://archive.org
- 17. http://www.ulib.org/
- 18. http://www.springeropen.com/books
- 19. https://digital.library.adelaide.edu.au/
- 20. http://eudocs.lib.byu.edu/index.php/Main\_Page
- 21. http://holtz.org/Library/Reference/Great%20Books%20Index.htm

- 22. http://www.grtbooks.com/ 23. http://classics.mit.edu/ 24. http://www.ipl.org/ 25. http://ocw.mit.edu/courses/online-textbooks/ 26. http://www.nap.edu/ 27. http://www.ndltd.org/resources/find-etds 28. http://www.nzdl.org/cgi-bin/library.cgi 29. http://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/ 30. http://omacl.org/ 31. http://soilandhealth.org/ 32. http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/ 33. https://anulib.anu.edu.au/using-the-library/branches/anu-print-repository/ 34. www.hhhh.org/perseant/libellus 35. www.projectmadurai.org/ 36. http://runeberg.org/ 37. https://www.library.virginia.edu/organization/etext/ 38. http://vlib.org/ https://eric.ed.gov/?ti=Electronic+Libraries 39. 40. www.ebooklibrary.org 41. http://shakespeare.mit.edu/ 42. http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0141938208000826 Loan, F.A. Open access e-book collection on Central Asia in selected digital archives. 43. Collection Building 2011, **30**(3), 126-30. http://www.emeraldinsight.com/doi/pdfplus/10.1108/016049511111146965 (accessed 13 on December 2015).
- 44. Rao, S.S. E-book technologies in education and India's readiness. *Program*, 2004, **38**(4), 257-67. http://dx.doi.org/10.1108/00330330410566097 (accessed on 15 December, 2015).
- 45. New World Encyclopedia. E-book, 2014.

http://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/E-book (accessed on 10 December 2015).

46. Loan, F.A. Open access e-book collection on Central Asia in selected digital archives. *Collection Building*, 2011, 30(3), 126–30.

http://www.emeraldinsight.com/doi/pdfplus/10.1108/016049511111146965 (accessed on 14 December 2015).

- 47. JISC. Preparing for effective adoption and use of e-books in education, 2012. http://observatory.jisc.ac.uk/docs/e-books-in-education-draft.pdf (accessed on 15 December, 2015).
- 48. Walters, W.H. E-books in academic libraries: Challenges for acquisition and collection management. *Portal: Lib. and the Acad.*, 2013, 13(2), 187–211. https://www.press.jhu.edu/journals/portal\_libraries\_and\_the\_academy/portal\_pre\_print/current/a rticles/13.2walters.pdf (accessed on 1 January 2016).
- 49. DESIDOC Journal of Library & Information Technology, Vol. 35, No. 3, May 2015, pp. 177-183 DOI: 10.14429/djlit.35.3.8720□ 2015, DESIDOC
- 50. IJMRI, 2016; Vol. 2(4): pp.312-318.
- 51. Gardiner, Eileen and Ronald G. Musto. "The Electronic Book." In Suarez, Michael Felix, and H. R. Woudhuysen. *The Oxford Companion to the Book*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010, p. 164.
- 52. E-Books Through Intranet: A Case Study of the Tamilnadu ... 7th International CALIBER 2009